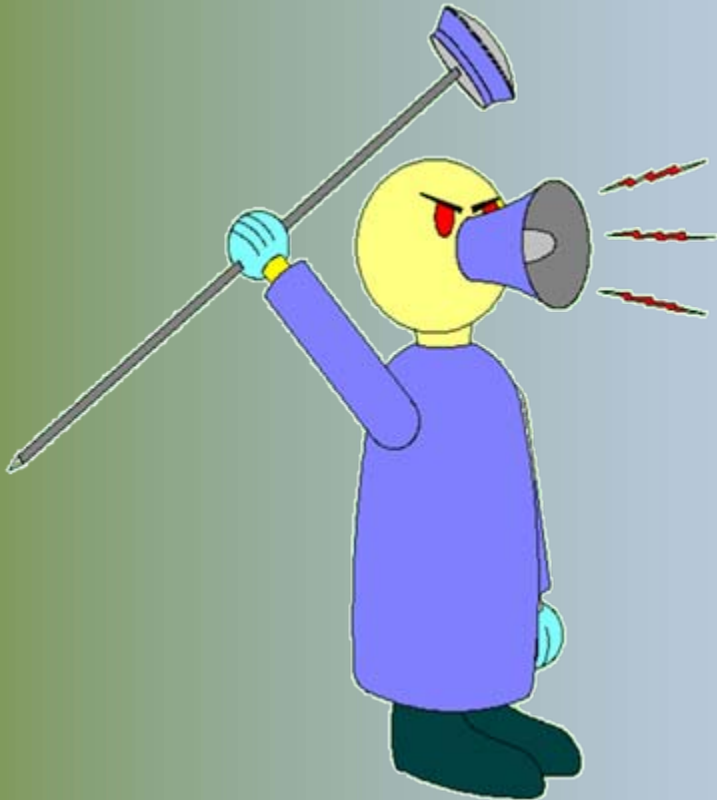




NGS RTN Guidelines:

**PLANNING &
DESIGN**

Pre-plan !



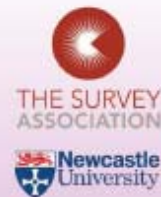
Get er' done !

Norm for RTK services, content

- Requirements to the RTK service provider with respect to:
 - Documentation of coverage area
 - Quality of coordinates for reference stations
 - Obtainable user accuracy, horizontal and vertical
 - Monitoring of accuracy and integrity
 - Distribution of warnings and error messages
 - Availability on weekdays at 98%
 - etc.



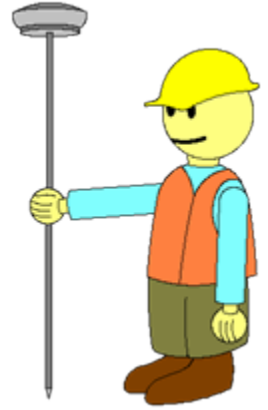
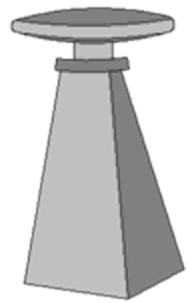
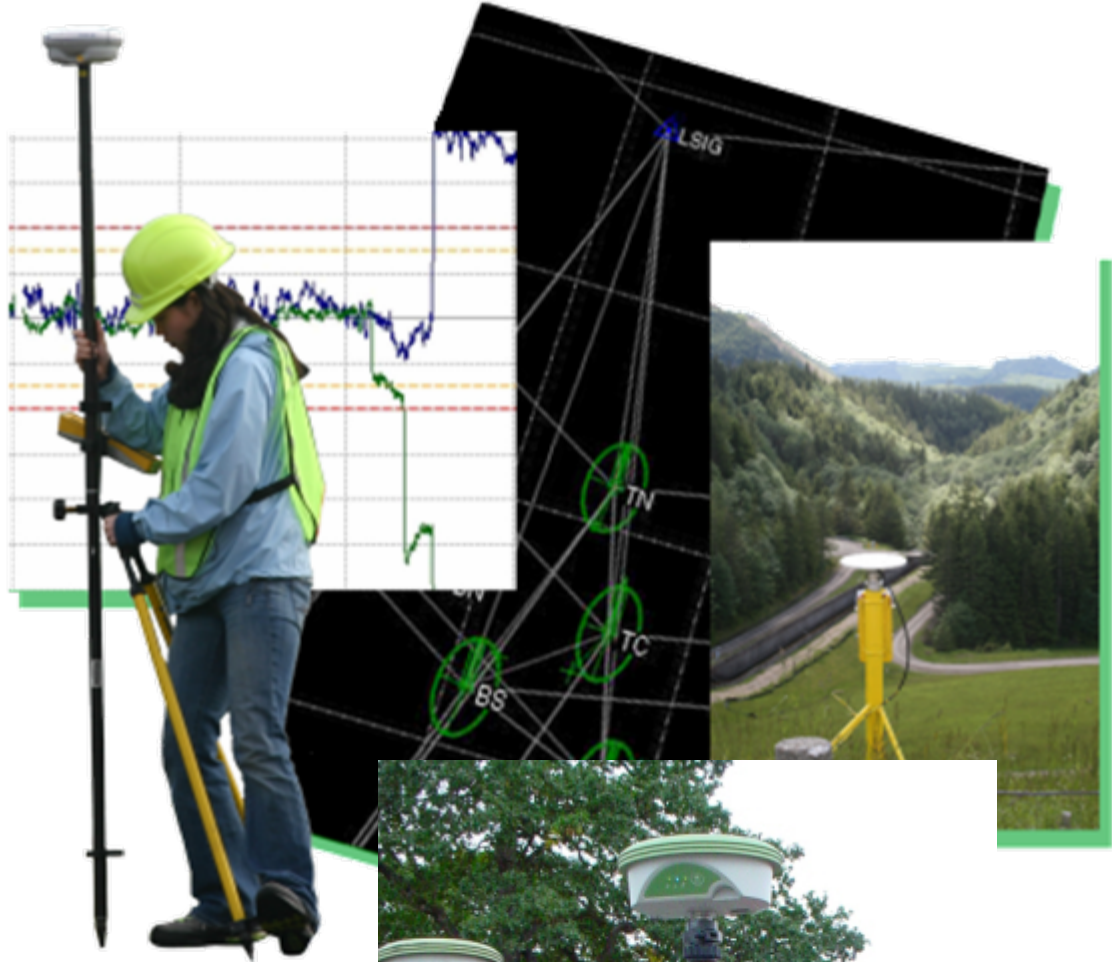
Best Practice Guidance Notes for Network RTK Surveying in Great Britain



An examination of commercial network RTK GPS services in Great Britain

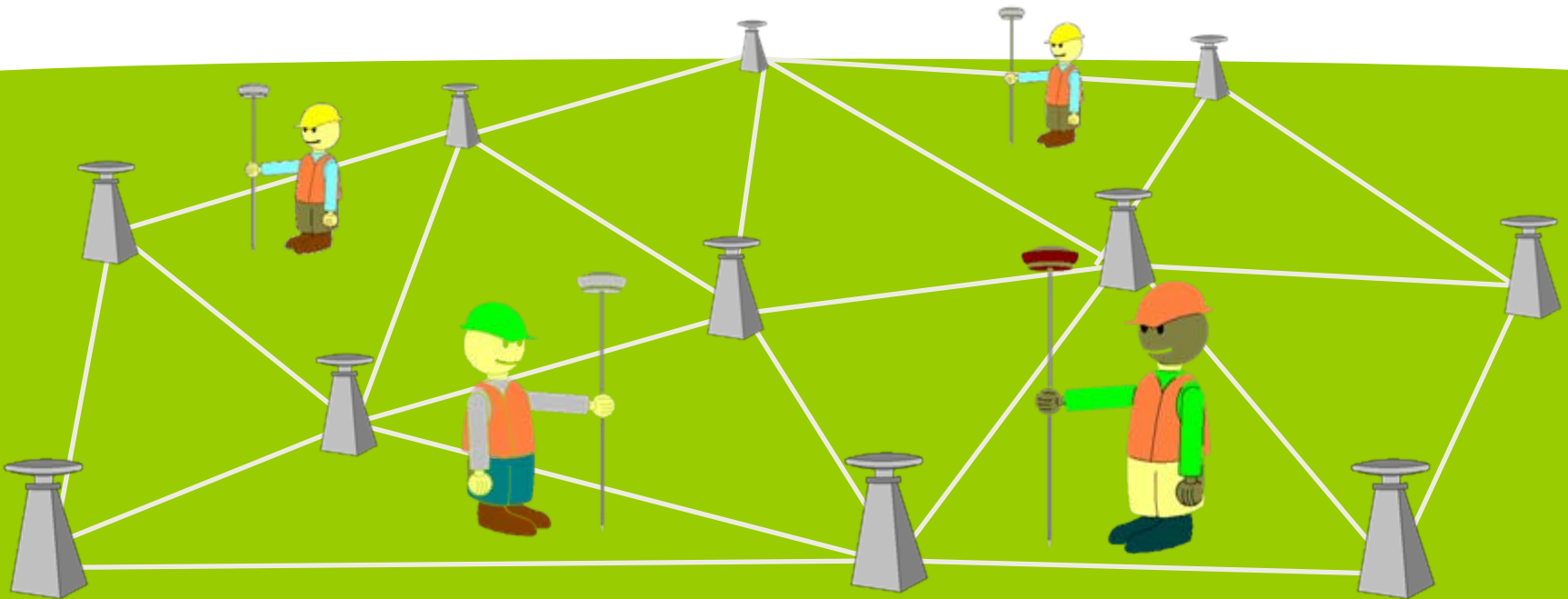


Real Time (i.e. Available in Real-Time)



Planning & Design

- Pre-Planning
- Spacing
- Processing Center



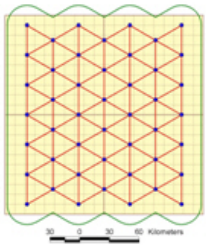
Pre-Planning

Questions to ask before planning begins:

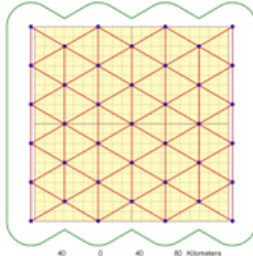
- Type of RTN
- Needs Analysis
- Cost-Benefit Analysis
- Performance Expectations
- Risks Assessment
- Operations Model
- Support Model
- Product Delivery Goals
- RTN Services
 - Single-Base
 - Network Corrections
 - Server-Side Processing
 - Static Files



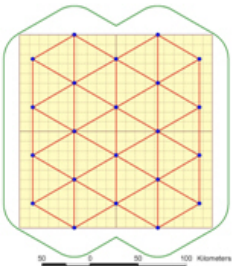
Spacing & Geometry



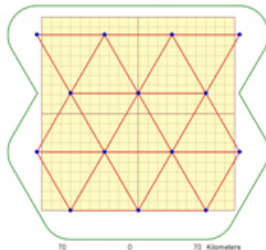
30km – 46 Stations



40km – 39 Stations

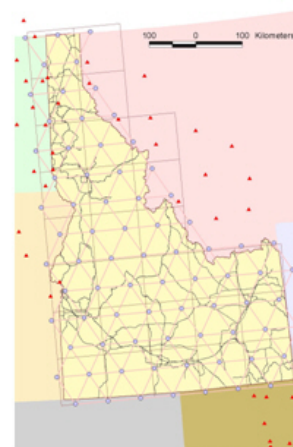
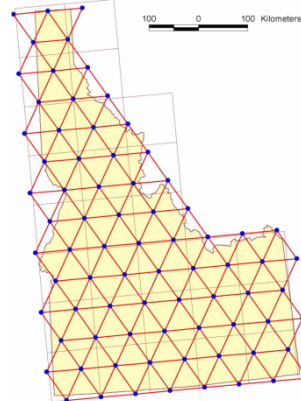


50km – 22 Stations

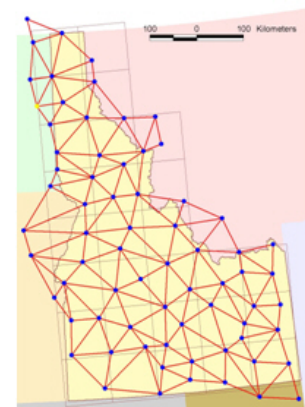


70km – 14 Stations

- Theoretical Spacing
- Siting Limitations
- Phased Implementation
- Use of Existing/External Stations
- Fiducial Stations
- NGS CORS
- Multi-Correlation Stations



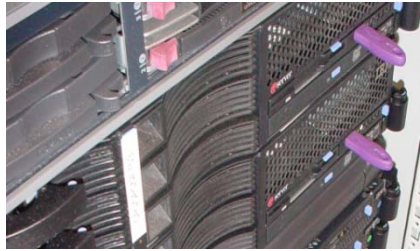
Overlay of Adjacent
Network Stations



Revised Design – 71 Stations
(50 'intra', 21 'inter')

Processing Center

- Central Processing Center (CPC)



- Host and Host Site
- Servers and Arrays
- Power & Environment
- Archiving

- Communications

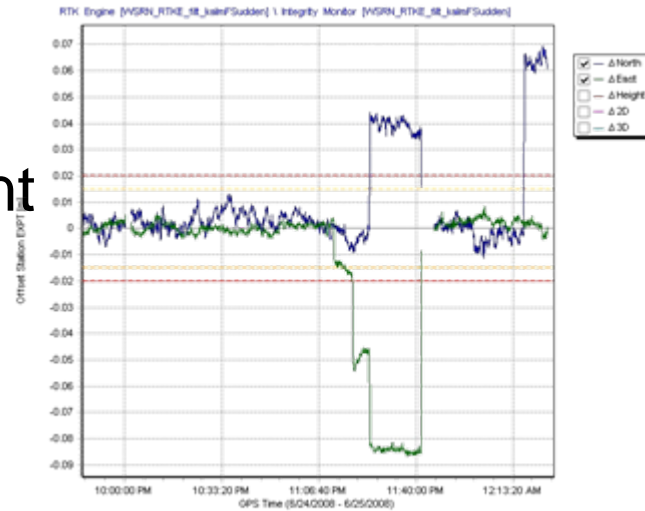
- CORS to CPC
- CPC to End-User
- Redundancy

- Design for Operational Levels

- Minimal (Tool Style)
- Full (Utility Style)


- Maintenance and Support

- Network Integrity Monitoring





Doctor L2's D.I.Y. RTN

- Secure a Big Pile of Funding
- Draw Overlapping Circles on a Map
- Stop by the Hardware Store
- Start Building Stations near the Center of them Circles
- Fly-tie some Coordinates from the Nearest Monument
- Press the  Button

Or, make several vendors submit designs then choose one with the coolest graphics...

- Everything will be OK as long as you do not answer the phone...



NGS RTN Guidelines:

**PLANNING &
DESIGN**